**BOT Agenda Item VII.C.ii** 



# Why the gap?

- Compliance
- The nature of the positions
- Market forces
- A function of how numbers and percentages work
- Transitions from one employee group to another
- Changes in full-time equivalent numbers by employee group
- Change in student-body composition
- Differences in how compensation is determined for faculty members and staff members

#### **UNC Faculty Ratios Compared to Peers\* Fall 2024**

| Ratio                          | UNC      | Peers    |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Faculty/Executive Leadership** | 54 to 1  | 46 to 1  |
| Faculty/Management***          | 6 to 1   | 4 to 1   |
| Student/Faculty                | 14 to 1  | 17 to 1  |
| Student/Executive Leadership** | 895 to 1 | 763 to 1 |
| Student/Management***          | 88 to 1  | 83 to1   |
| Student/General Staff****      | 10 to 1  | 13 to 1  |

\* Ratios based on FTEs, Examining NCHEMS Peers with fall enrollment between 5,000-14,999

- \*\* Executive Leadership is defined as employees who report directly to the President, not including positions such as "executive assistant" who have no management duties.
- \*\*\*Management is defined as employees assigned to the SOC code grouping under 11-0000 https://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes110000.htm
- \*\*\*\* General Staff are all staff not including faculty, management, executive leadership

Source: IPEDS Data Center, data reported 2023-24; Institutional data

#### **UNC Faculty Ratios Compared to Peers Fall 2024**

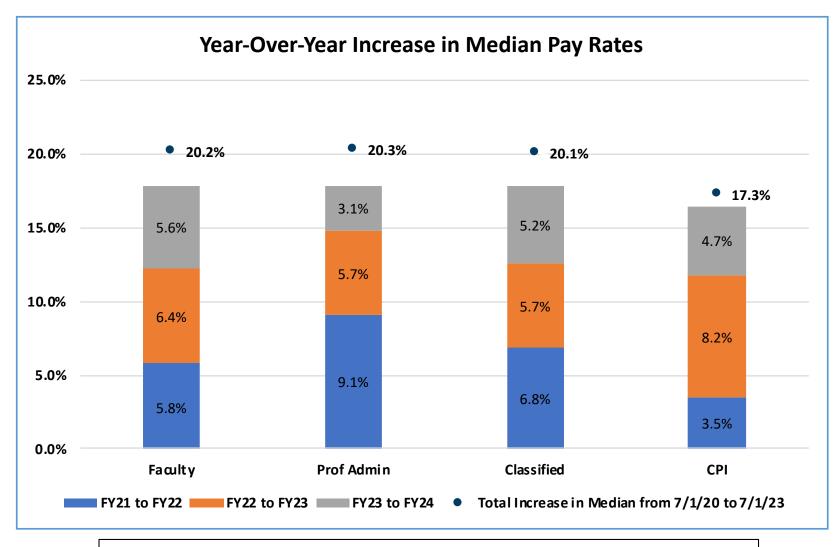
| Ratio                   | UNC     | Peers   |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|
| Faculty/Management*     | 6 to 1  | 5 to 1  |
| Student/Faculty         | 14 to 1 | 17 to 1 |
| Student/Management*     | 88 to 1 | 92 to 1 |
| Student/General Staff** | 10 to 1 | 13 to 1 |

\*Management is defined as employees assigned to the SOC code grouping under 11-0000

https://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes110000.htm

\*\* General Staff are all staff not including faculty, management, executive leadership

Source: IPEDS Data Center, data reported 2023-24



Note: This data includes only employees who have been employed at UNC from 7/1/20 to 7/1/23 or longer: Faculty 294 of 371, 79%; Prof Admin 213 of 530, 40%; Classified 181 of 278, 65%.

## What have we done and what are we doing? Process and Practice

The goals of these revisions are to ensure accurate data, equity across divisions and employee groups, and a robust compensation philosophy and methodology.

- Instituted an annual faculty and staff data audit process.
- Revising the faculty compensation process and the staff compensation process.
- Examining the basis on which chairs and directors are compensated.
- Examining when and how a 12-month employee may get overload pay.
- Contracting with a consultant to assist with methodology for determining appropriate salaries and how to allocate salaries to individuals.

## What have we done and what are we doing? Increasing Faculty Salaries Beyond the Annual Increase

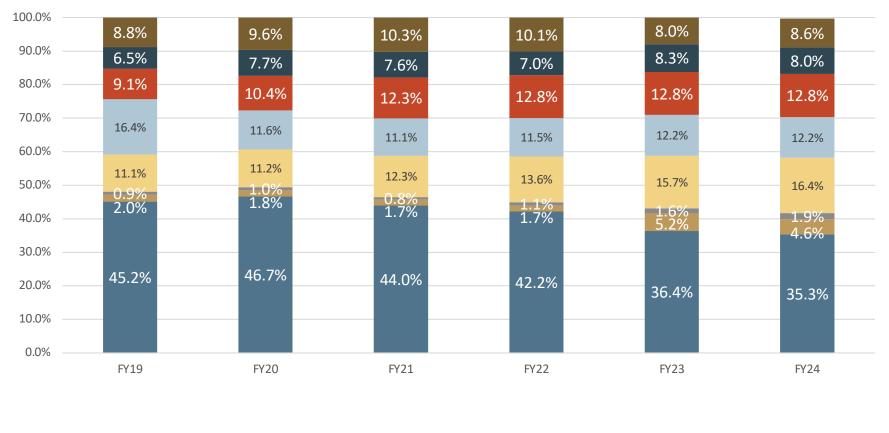
- Supported increases in the salary increment for promotion.
- Ensured that discretionary increases are available to faculty members.
  - For example, counter-offers are available to faculty members who have a job offer elsewhere.
- Increased the starting salary for faculty members to ensure that they are not underpaid relative to existing faculty members and peers at other institutions.
- Supplemented the faculty salary increase pool for increases effective August 2024 to bring the average increase to nearly 6%.

## What have we done and what are we doing? Increasing Faculty Salaries Beyond the Annual Increase

- Have indicated support for a distinguished professor category that would allow full professors to go through the promotion process and earn the promotion increment (currently \$6250).
- Examining the salary reports issued in November of each year to determine if discretionary increases for some faculty members are warranted.
  - Anticipate increasing the salaries of about 40 faculty members (about 10% of full-time faculty members) effective January 2025.

### **Functional Expense Categories**

Chart 4: UNC change 2019-2024 w/ differences per category, w/o GASB



InstructionResearchPublic ServiceAcademic SupportStudent ServicesInstitutional SupportOp & Maint of PlantScholarships & Fellowships

**1-1-201(5) University Funding Priorities Guidelines.** The fiscal year budget shall conform to the following guidelines. Variations may be approved by the BOT pursuant to 1-1-201(4).

| Instruction                      | 55.00% |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Research                         | 1.25%  |
| Public Service                   | 0.10%  |
| Academic Support                 | 14.75% |
| Student Services                 | 7.00%  |
| Institutional Support            | 10.25% |
| Operation & Maintenance of Plant | 8.25%  |
| Scholarships & Fellowships       | 3.30%  |
| Transfers                        | 0.10%  |
|                                  |        |

#### Charting the Future Final Report, May 3, 2004:

"Replacement is recommended for Board Policy 1-1-201(4) University Funding Priorities Guidelines which will be presented at a later date. The purpose of these guidelines as stated in the opening paragraph is to facilitate a dialogue with the Board of Trustees regarding the subject of setting financial priorities."

#### Last identifiable inclusion in a BOT agenda: October 12, 2007.